

## The current status of the DESTINY<sup>+</sup> mission: Flyby of Geminids parent (3200) Phaethon

\*荒井 朋子<sup>1</sup>、小林 正規<sup>1</sup>、石橋 高<sup>1</sup>、吉田 二美<sup>1</sup>、木村 宏<sup>1</sup>、和田 浩二<sup>1</sup>、千秋 博紀<sup>1</sup>、山田 学<sup>1</sup>、洪 鵬<sup>1</sup>、平井 隆之<sup>1</sup>、岡本 尚也<sup>1</sup>、亀田 真吾<sup>2</sup>、Srama Ralph<sup>3</sup>、Harald Kruger<sup>4</sup>、石黒 正晃<sup>5</sup>、藪田 ひかる<sup>6</sup>、渡部 潤一<sup>7</sup>、伊藤 孝士<sup>7</sup>、大塚 勝仁<sup>7</sup>、中村 智樹<sup>8</sup>、橘 省吾<sup>9</sup>、三河内 岳<sup>9</sup>、小松 睦美<sup>10</sup>、中村 Messenger 圭子<sup>11</sup>、Messenger Scott<sup>11</sup>、阿部 新助<sup>12</sup>、佐々木 晶<sup>13</sup>、廣井 孝弘<sup>14</sup>、浦川 聖太郎<sup>15</sup>、関 口 朋彦<sup>16</sup>、鍵谷 将人<sup>8</sup>、平田 成<sup>17</sup>、出村 裕英<sup>17</sup>、稲守 孝哉<sup>18</sup>、小松 吾郎<sup>19</sup>、野口 高明<sup>20</sup>、Lauretta Dante<sup>21</sup>、Reddy Vishnu<sup>21</sup>、Kareta Teddy<sup>21</sup>、Takir Driss<sup>22</sup>、Taylor Patrick<sup>23</sup>、藤本 正樹<sup>24</sup>、吉川 真<sup>24</sup>、大坪 貴文<sup>24</sup>、岡田 達明<sup>24</sup>、岩田 隆浩<sup>24</sup>、川勝 康弘<sup>24</sup>、豊田 裕之<sup>24</sup>、西山 和孝<sup>24</sup>、高島 建<sup>24</sup>

\*Tomoko Arai<sup>1</sup>, Masanori Kobayashi<sup>1</sup>, Ko Ishibashi<sup>1</sup>, Fumi Yoshida<sup>1</sup>, Hiroshi Kimura<sup>1</sup>, Koji Wada<sup>1</sup>, Hiroki Senshu<sup>1</sup>, Manabu Yamada<sup>1</sup>, Peng Hong<sup>1</sup>, Takayuki Hirai<sup>1</sup>, Takaya Okamoto<sup>1</sup>, Shingo Kameda<sup>2</sup>, Ralph Srama<sup>3</sup>, Kruger Harald<sup>4</sup>, Masateru Ishiguro<sup>5</sup>, Hikaru Yabuta<sup>6</sup>, Jun-ichi Watanabe<sup>7</sup>, Takashi Ito<sup>7</sup>, Katsuhito Ohtsuka<sup>7</sup>, Tomoki Nakamura<sup>8</sup>, Shogo Tachibana<sup>9</sup>, Takashi Mikouchi<sup>9</sup>, Mutsumi Komatsu<sup>10</sup>, Keiko Nakamura-Messenger<sup>11</sup>, Scott Messenger<sup>11</sup>, Shinsuke Abe<sup>12</sup>, Sho Sasaki<sup>13</sup>, Takahiro Hiroi<sup>14</sup>, Seitaro Urakawa<sup>15</sup>, Tomohiko Sekiguchi<sup>16</sup>, Masato Kagitani<sup>8</sup>, Naru Hirata<sup>17</sup>, Hirohide Demura<sup>17</sup>, Takaya Inamori<sup>18</sup>, Goro Komatsu<sup>19</sup>, Takaaki Noguchi<sup>20</sup>, Dante Lauretta<sup>21</sup>, Vishnu Reddy<sup>21</sup>, Teddy Kareta<sup>21</sup>, Driss Takir<sup>22</sup>, Patrick Taylor<sup>23</sup>, Masaki Fujimoto<sup>24</sup>, Makoto Yoshikawa<sup>24</sup>, Takafumi Ootsubo<sup>24</sup>, Tatsuaki Okada<sup>24</sup>, Takahiro Iwata<sup>24</sup>, Yashuhiro Kawakatsu<sup>24</sup>, Hiroyuki Toyota<sup>24</sup>, Kazutaka Nishiyama<sup>24</sup>, Takeshi Takashima<sup>24</sup>

1. 千葉工業大学惑星探査研究センター、2. 立教大学、3. シュツットガルト大学、4. マックス・プランク研究所、5. ソウル大学、6. 広島大学、7. 国立天文台、8. 東北大学、9. 東京大学、10. 総合研究大学院大学、11. NASA ジョンソンスペースセンター、12. 日本大学、13. 大阪大学、14. ブラウン大学、15. 日本スペースガード協会、16. 北海道教育大学、17. 会津大学、18. 名古屋大学、19. ダヌンツィオ大学、20. 九州大学、21. アリゾナ大学、22. SETI研究所、23. アレシボ天文台、24. 宇宙航空研究開発機構

1. Planetary Exploration Research Center, Chiba Institute of Technology, 2. Rikkyo University, 3. Stuttgart University, 4. Max Planck Institute, 5. National Seoul University, 6. Hiroshima University, 7. National Astronomical Observatory of Japan, 8. Tohoku University, 9. The University of Tokyo, 10. SOKENDAI, the Graduate University for Advanced Studies, 11. NASA Johnson Space Center, 12. Nihon University, 13. Osaka University, 14. Brown University, 15. Japan Spaceguard Association, 16. Hokkaido University of Education, 17. The University of Aizu, 18. Nagoya University, 19. D'Annunzio University, 20. Kyushu University, 21. University of Arizona, 22. SETI Institute, 23. Arecibo Observatory, 24. JAXA

DESTINY<sup>+</sup> (Demonstration and Experiment of Space Technology for INterplanetary voYage, Phaethon fLyby and dUst Science) is a mission proposed for JAXA/ISAS Epsilon class small program, currently in the pre-project phase (Phase-A) with a launch targeted for 2022. DESTINY<sup>+</sup> is a joint mission of technology demonstration and scientific observation. DESTINY<sup>+</sup> will conduct a high-speed (33 km/sec), close flyby of asteroid (3200) Phaethon with a radio-optical hybrid navigation guidance and control for high-resolution imaging.

The science goal is to understand the nature and origin of cosmic dust brought to the Earth, in the context of exogenous contribution of organics to the origin of terrestrial life. Cosmic dust particles are considered to be major carriers of organic matters to the Earth and be potential precursors to the origin of terrestrial life. They are derived either from cosmic dust background or from meteor showers. The former consists mostly of interplanetary dust derived from miscellaneous comets and asteroids, with minor

interstellar dust. The latter are meteoroids transported via dust streams originated from known sources, i.e. comets and asteroids whose orbit cross the Earth's orbit. Phaethon is a parent of Geminid meteor shower. While most parent bodies of meteor showers are comets, Phaethon is an “active” asteroid with recurrent dust ejection around its perihelion (0.14 au). Phaethon is of scientific significance because it is a known carbonaceous active asteroid providing dust to the Earth, and is among the largest potentially hazardous body.

The science mission objectives are two folded: (1) to measure physical properties (velocity, orbit, mass) and chemical composition of dust around 1 au, and (2) to conduct geological observation of Phaethon upon flyby and analyze dust nearby Phaethon. The science observation is conducted with a panchromatic telescopic camera (TCAP), a Visible-NIR multiband camera (MCAP) and a dust analyzer (DDA).

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