

顕生代太平洋岸造山帯(Nipponides)と中央アジア造山帯 Phanerozoic Pacific-rim orogenic belt (Nipponides) and CAO B (Altaides)

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The Phanerozoic orogenic belt along the Pacific margin of East Asia was called Nipponides. Ever since the Cambrian, subduction-related processes have formed rock assemblages of ancient arc-trench system to build an elongated N-S trending Pacific-type orogenic belt in East Asia, all the way from South China margin to Primorye Far East Russia. In contrast, the nucleus of the present Eurasian continent was formed mostly during the Paleozoic by the successive assembly of multiple cratonic blocks, such as Siberia, Kazakhstan, Tarim, North China, and South China. The resultant belt was called Altaides, and currently renamed as the Central Asian orogenic belt (CAOB) with multiple elements of older Pacific type orogenies. According to their assembling processes, the CAO B in general has E-W trend. These two independent major orogenic belts are currently connected in Far East Asia in the form of T-junction. The nature of this junction and possible tectonics will be discussed.

キーワード：造山帯、太平洋型造山運動、中央アジア造山帯、弧-海溝系

Keywords: orogenic belt, Pacific-type orogeny, Central Asian orogenic belt, arc-trench system