

Effect of impurity on post-post-perovskite transition of MgSiO_3 by first principles

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Several computational studies have predicted post-post-perovskite transitions in MgSiO_3 at ultrahigh pressures and temperatures which can occur at deep interiors of super-Earths: $\text{MgSiO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Mg}_2\text{SiO}_4 + \text{MgSi}_2\text{O}_5 \rightarrow \text{Mg}_2\text{SiO}_4 + \text{SiO}_2 \rightarrow \text{MgO} + \text{SiO}_2$) and recombination ($\text{MgO} + \text{MgSiO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Mg}_2\text{SiO}_4$ or $\text{SiO}_2 + \text{MgSiO}_3 \rightarrow \text{MgSi}_2\text{O}_5$) [1-5]. As demonstrated in a very recent numerical simulation, these transitions are crucially important in modeling interiors of super-Earths up to 20 times Earth's mass [6]. However, in the previous studies, these post-post-perovskite transitions were considered only for pure Mg-Si-O. In actual super-Earths, impurities, Fe, Al, or so forth, should exist. Here we will investigate effects of impurities on post-post-perovskite transitions: transition pressures, local atomic structures, and equation of states.

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