

## 2D imaging of pH change around calcium carbonate crystals during dissolution

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To understand the growth and dissolution mechanism of minerals, the pH monitoring of a solution is a useful technique. Actually a number of the previous studies has performed the pH measurements of bulk solution during the growth. However, to clarify the detail process on the surface, regional change of pH just above the crystal surface should be monitored. In the present study, we have tried to obtain two dimensional images of pH change around  $\text{CaCO}_3$  crystals which inorganically grows or dissolves, by using the fluorescent probe 8-hydroxypyrene-1,3,6-trisul-fonic acid (HPTS) which has been applied for the research on the biogenic calcification of foraminifers. As a result, we succeeded to visualize the two dimensional distribution of pH around dissolved  $\text{CaCO}_3$  crystal and its change with time, where pH increases above its surface. The results obtained by this technique may provide new insights into not only inorganic growth/dissolution mechanism of  $\text{CaCO}_3$ , but also the vital effect on the biomineralization by comparing with the results for bio-related process.

Keywords: pH, calcium carbonate, dissolution