

# **Fabrication of Highly {110}-oriented Ba(Ce,Y)O<sub>3</sub> Perovskite Thin Films by RF-magnetron Sputtering Method**

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10mol% Y-doped BaCeO<sub>3</sub> (BCYO) perovskite thin films were directly deposited on (111)Pt/TiO<sub>2</sub>/SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si (abbreviated as Pt/Si) substrates by an RF-magnetron sputtering method. The deposition conditions including deposition temperature, sputtering pressures, and kinds of sputtering gas were examined to obtain well-crystallized BCYO thin films. The deposited films were characterized by the powder X-ray diffraction (XRD) with CuK $\alpha$  radiation and the field emission scanning electron microscopy (FE-SEM). The wide-range reciprocal space mapping of  $\theta$ -2 $\theta$  and  $\psi$ -2 $\theta$  scans were also employed to investigate their preference of crystallographic orientations.

Figure 1 shows a wide-range reciprocal mapping image and its integration of the BCYO thin films. The strong spots of {110} BCYO were observed at  $2\theta=28.7^\circ$ ,  $\psi=0, 60^\circ$  and (200) BCYO at  $2\theta=41.1^\circ$ ,  $\psi=45^\circ$ , which means highly {110} -oriented BCYO films with pseudo-cubic structure can be deposited directly on the Pt/Si substrates. Though we have already reported the preferred orientation control in  $\langle 110 \rangle$  direction of perovskites on Pt/Si substrates by using a (101)PdO/(111)Pd buffer [1], this results suggests we have successfully deposited {110}-orientated perovskite thin films without using any buffer layers. We consider this BCYO thin film can be used as a seed layer to obtain {110}-oriented perovskites.

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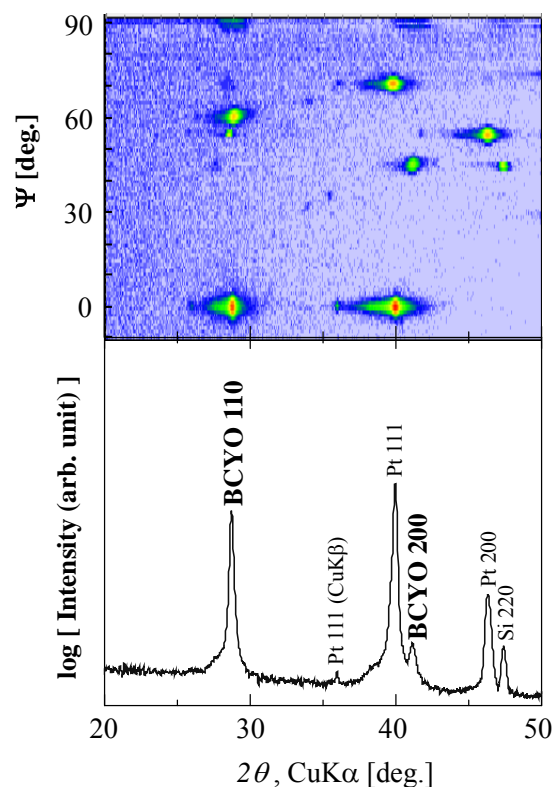


Fig.1 A wide-range reciprocal mapping image and its integration as  $\theta$ -2 $\theta$  scan of the BCYO thin films. The crystal plane indexes in this fig. are denoted assuming pseudo-cubic structure.