## One-pot synthesis of D–p–D–p–D type holetransporting materials for perovskite solar cells by sequential C–H (hetero)arylations

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## Abstract

We report a step-saving new access to D–p–D–p–D type oligoaryls through one-pot sequential C–H (hetero)arylations. Conventionally, these oligomers were prepared by Stille or Suzuki coupling reactions that required prefunctionalization steps. The facilely synthesized linear oligomers were fabricated in perovskite-based solar devices as efficient hole transporters, exhibiting a power conversion efficiency of up to 15.4%.